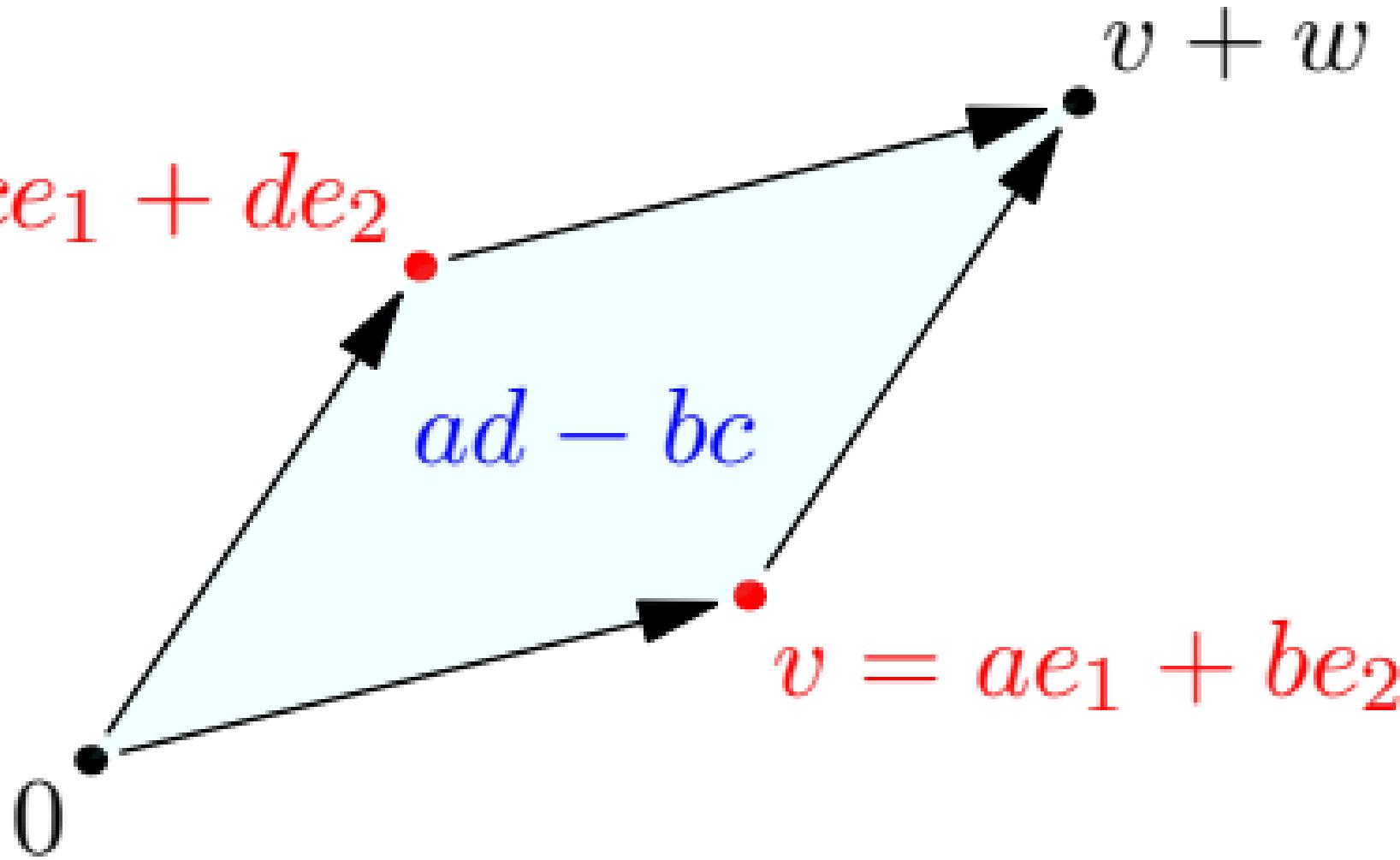


$$w = ce_1 + de_2$$



$$ad - bc$$

$$v = ae_1 + be_2$$